

Solution

$$\int_0^2 2\pi x^3 \sqrt{1 + (3x^2)^2} dx = \pi \left(\frac{145\sqrt{145} - 1}{27} \right) \quad (\text{Decimal: } 203.04360\dots)$$

Steps

$$\int_0^2 2\pi x^3 \sqrt{1 + (3x^2)^2} dx$$

Take the constant out: $\int a \cdot f(x) dx = a \cdot \int f(x) dx$

$$= 2\pi \cdot \int_0^2 x^3 \sqrt{1 + (3x^2)^2} dx$$

Apply u - substitution: $u = 1 + (3x^2)^2$

Show Steps

$$= 2\pi \cdot \int_1^{145} \frac{\sqrt{u}}{36} du$$

Take the constant out: $\int a \cdot f(x) dx = a \cdot \int f(x) dx$

$$= 2\pi \frac{1}{36} \cdot \int_1^{145} \sqrt{u} du$$

Apply radical rule: $\sqrt{a} = a^{\frac{1}{2}}$ 

$$= 2\pi \frac{1}{36} \cdot \int_1^{145} u^{\frac{1}{2}} du$$

Apply the Power Rule: $\int x^a dx = \frac{x^{a+1}}{a+1}, \quad a \neq -1$

$$= 2\pi \frac{1}{36} \left[\frac{u^{\frac{1}{2}+1}}{\frac{1}{2}+1} \right]_1^{145}$$

Simplify $2\pi \frac{1}{36} \left[\frac{u^{\frac{1}{2}+1}}{\frac{1}{2}+1} \right]_1^{145} : \frac{\pi}{18} \left[\frac{2u^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} \right]_1^{145}$

Show Steps

$$= \frac{\pi}{18} \left[\frac{2u^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} \right]_1^{145}$$

Compute the boundaries: $\frac{290\sqrt{145}}{3} - \frac{2}{3}$

Show Steps

$$= \frac{\pi}{18} \left(\frac{290\sqrt{145}}{3} - \frac{2}{3} \right)$$

Simplify

$$\pi \left(\frac{145\sqrt{145} - 1}{27} \right)$$

